Dear Reader,

Colour measurement of human teeth and restorative materials has become an integral component of both clinical practice and dental research. This importance is reflected in the immense growth of the Society for Color and Appearance in Dentistry (SCAD), founded in 2008 as a consortium of dental professionals and other experts interested in the area of aesthetic dentistry specially related to scientific investigation and the relationship between colour and appearance.

Colour matching has always been a challenge, especially in the anterior region, regardless of the restorative materials used. Although many regard ceramics as the restorative material of choice for ensuring increased longevity and superior aesthetics, composite materials have been gaining favour because of their minimally invasive nature, excellent aesthetic potential, and relatively low cost. Restoration using composite has evolved dramatically with the development of new resin composite materials with excellent optical properties emulating dentine and enamel. Proper application of the natural layering technique, which seeks to imitate the optical and anatomical characteristics of natural teeth, using these new composite materials can provide solutions to overcome the aesthetic challenges faced in so many clinical situations.

With the increased development and evolution of digitally created restorations, the rationale for material selection in ceramic restorations has changed significantly. However, even with the introduction of high-technology devices, there is still a need for proper interpretation of shade information in creating the ceramic build-up and the illusion of a natural tooth by ceramic layering techniques.

Special emphasis in colour matching has been placed on the critical pink interface. The underlying titanium implant may shine through delicate peri-implant mucosa, resulting in the greyish appearance of the gingival cuff. Optical evaluation of the gingival colour and a multidisciplinary approach to the interface planning will simplify treatment and provide predictable aesthetic outcomes.

In this issue of *cosmetic dentistry*, we have included beautifully illustrated and well-documented articles that report on restorations with resin composites and ceramics. I hope you will enjoy this edition and successfully apply your new knowledge to your daily practice.

Yours faithfully,

So Ran Kwon
Co-Editor-in-Chief
President, Korean Bleaching Society
Seoul, Korea